The Dying Mother, or Are the Children Safe at Home.

BY LILLIE E. BARR.

All day she lay so calmly still, But when the evening ca But when that and glazing eyes Flashed suddenly love's flame. "Tis late," she said, "and dark to roam, The children! Are they safe at home?

"Husband, you know that rides far, And Jamie loves to play Phil And when the dew begins to fall 'Tis ill for little May, So dark, and cold, and late to roam,

Dear love, go call the children home !" She had forgotten that Phil slept Beneath the Atlantic waves;

And that the roses bloomed above Two other little graves. She had forgotten !—Mother's truth, And Mother's love keeps constant

"They are at home,"—he whispered low, "They are at home, dear wife; Out of the dark, out of the cold, Out of the pain and strife. They are at home! Sweet slumber take, And you shall see them when you wake."

She smiled, and fell on gentle sleep; We watched till night was past, Then Love said tenderly, "Rejoice! Her journey's o'er at last. Her rest is won,-uo more she'll roam, Safe with the children! Safe at Home !"

PATIENCE.

No place for her was found in Paradise;

In Paradise; But, when the first-tilled ground Besonght the skies For kindly drops of rain, Nor knew if prayers were vain, Then was the maiden born, then which mitted away At trouble's misty dawn.

Pale Sorrow gave her birth, And fed the child On bitter tears for earth Was sin-defiled; But Hope, the gentle nurse, Reared her, despite the ourse, Steadfast, erect, and brave, Of aspect gently grave.

But Hope must spread her wings And soar above, For no terrestrial things Could claim her love; Patience, when Hope was gone, Must learn to walk alone, Bandalled with peace, and veiled With faith that never falled.

Hidden her lovely face, Lest men should trace The tears upon her cheeks, She only speaks Of comfort, calm, and rest— An ever-we come guest To hearts whence Hope has flown, Who claim her for their own.

So quiet is her tread, So soft her voice. Where tears are yet unshed, Where hearts rejoice, That children at their play Know nothing of her sway; They need not swear as yet Grief's dewy coronet.

Ah! long may sorrow spare

Their sunny hair, Their sunny hair, Their laughter-loving eyes! When storms arise, And fin1 them sore afraid, Then, Patience, to their aid! Fold them upon thy breast And teach them where to rest.

No room for her is found In courts of Heaven: But, when the souls are crowned Who long have striven, Then, as the flowing river Is lost in boundless ocean, So Patience shall forever

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tice her entrance till aroused by Harry's usual smile, as she curtly bade him voice saying, "Mr. Meredith, let me introduce you to my cousin, Miss Violet Renshaw." his burden on the stove, and turned to voice saying.

to my cousin, Miss Violet Renshaw." And turning quickly, he was sur-prised at the sight of the tiny creature, so unlike her elder sisters. There was nothingmagnificent, and little that could be strictly termed beautiful, in the al-most childish figure, but there was something indescribably winning in the clear, gray eyes, and in the rich chestnut curls that clustered about the kroad, low brow. Tom had little time for observation.

Tom had little time for observation, however, as Ida and Adele claimed all his attention, while Harry monopoliz-ed Violet in a frank, brotherly way, quite unlike his more formal and cere-monious manner with the elder sis-ters.

ters. not an easy affair, as the sisters stood "Well, what do you think of my three directly in his path; but at the word cousins?" was Harry's natural ques- dish-towel he involuntarily stopped tion, when he and Tom were once more and glansed around.

"I can only express my admiration by saying that I wish it were possible the soiled towels met his sight, and he to divide myself into three separate and hastily approved the look of disgust distinct individuals, that I might offer which crossed Violet's face as she laid each of the fair enslavers a hand and them aside and, opening a drawer, took heart," replied Tom, with much solem- from it a plentiful supply, soft, dry and clean.

"What, without even waiting to Ida and Adele had both disappeared, discover whether their dish-towels are and Tom ventured to renew his offer in proper order?" retorted his friend. of assistance to Violet, who started a little as she for the first time noticed Tom laughed.

"I have a presentiment that I shall his presence. But she recovered her forget my revered grandmother's ad-vice until it is too late, when the im-wered, as she deftly filled the dish-pan portant event of meeting my fate shall with clean, hot suds.-

arive." "No, thank you, Mr. Meredith, I shall "And then remember it for the rest of your life, I suppose," observed Har-sisters have not left much for me to do.

ry; "the principle of 'marrying in haste and repenting at leasure.' Well, I hope my fair cousins will not be the cause of such a catastrophe; but I must leave you here, as I have a patient in this house." And he hastily ran up the steps. Left to himself Tom segurated slow

Left to himself, Tom sauntered slow- estly, with an admiring glance at the ly along, thinking of the young ladies neat little figure tripping so lightly whom he had just seen. It must be about the kitchen, and mentally con-confessed that little Violet occupied trasting her with her two sisters, "you but a very small portion of his will make me very happy by allowing thoughts, which were filled with Ida me to help you."

and Adele. "But I doubt if either of them ever saw a dish-towel," was his concluding gaze. 'If you are really in need of reflection, as he reached his boarding employment I will try to provide some house. for you. Suppose you set those dishes

Weeks passed on. Tom was devoted on the lower shelf of the closet as I in his attentions to the MissesRenshaw, wish them; then I can arrange them of those who may have s Rumor had assigned him first to Ida, after they are all done." then to Adele, and waited with impar Tom obeyed, and was rewarded by

FOR THE CHILDREN. THE FARM. **Agricultural Inventions.** The Puzzier's Poem.

THE HOUSEHOLD.

Table-Etiquette.

The Fuzzier's Foem. From the Home Journal. This is one of the most remarkable poems in the English language—re-markable for its peculiar rythm, and puzzle, and depth of study—and we would like to see if any of our readers can solve it—or, in other words, put the missing rhymes to it, according to the rule laid down, which is as fol-lows: Mr. Reuben Graves, of Hope Town (Lostant P. O.), La Salle County, Ill., has invented an improved jointer for plows, which is so constructed that it may be adjusted to throw its furrow slice forward or sidewise or rearward. It may be leveled however its stand-ard may be adjusted to the plow beam, and it may be adjusted to cut its fur-ow slice leose from the ground. An improvement in grain planters

lows:

ows: 1st. The rhyming word must have a meaning in keeping with the context, line and verse.

line and verse. 2d. After the missing word of the first line is found, the missing word of the second line must be exactly the same, with the exception of having only one letter prefixed to it; and the missing letter of the third line must be exactly the same as the second, with exactly the same as the second, with

exactly the same as the second, with combining a chopper with mechanism ust one letter more prefixed to it; and for operating it, and a brake and hand

all these must be English words, in unison with the whole poem. To give a clear idea of what is meant, we will insert the missing dilled in a straight line. To insure the words with knife and folk and never this the inventor has constructed a bitten. Asparagus—which should al-planting attachment for the machine. ways be served on bread or toast, so as rhymes of the first stanza:

The captain strode from fore to—AFT As lordly on his simple—BAFT As though it were some noble—CRAFT Now, it will be observed that these rhymes make good sense with what precedes them; and that the second is plowshare that will allow of the rais- we all know, require the fork only. Po made from the first, by prefixing one letter; and the third from the second, by prefixing one more letter; and all logging of both foot and plowshare the fork. Green corn should be clogging of both foot and plowshare eaten from the cob; put it must be held

letter; and the third from the second, by prefixing one more letter; and all
letter; and the third from the second.
by prefixing one more letter; and all
clogging of both foot and plowshare clogging of both foot and plowshare from grass, litter, etc.
An improvement in sulky plows has been patented by Mr. Aden K. Munson, of Marysville, Kan. The object of this invention is to provide for vertical movement of the plow beam independent third is also *raft*, with only another which makes the word RAFT; and the movement of the plow beam independent third is also *raft*, with only another or through the better C, which makes it goes on down through the whole poem, which is richly worth the study of oid and the young, the preceptor and his pupil, as ingeniously showing of what wonder tul combinations our language is capable.
and is so adjusted as the plow heam bodily on the max suffer the plow shaws ingeniously showing of what wonder the component of the plow and the desired place. It is always a served as a separate course by itself; a the atle of the sulky for adjustment to the slace of plow and the desired with of furrow.
and is so adjusted as the plow beam independent of the plow beam bodily on the leaves pulled out with sate of the sulky for adjustment to the slace of plow and the desired with of furrow.
and is so adjusted as the plow beam bodily on the leaves pulled out with the stade of the sulky for adjustment to the slace of plow and the desired with of furrow.
and is so adjusted as the plate. It is always a served as a separate course by itself; a the one may get discouraged.
ble.
ble.
chat no one may get discouraged.
chas patented an improved machine to be added to the subtor of the subt

That no one may get discouraged, and think the solution impossible, we will state here that every one of the missing rhymes can be found in Webster's Unabridged Dictionary, and at vating, or for cultivating alone, as may haid upon one's plate, not upon the be desired.—Scientific American. in its entirety, and probably the names

The Dairy in Winter.

od, fair start, we will here insert the rhymes of the more and more about their business. It second verse: Barries, of course, are to be eaten with a spoon. In England they are He shouted, shoved, and ordered—AND The floating warehouse brought to-LAND Then changing tone, from blunt to-BLAND Now, readers, let us see how many of you can fill out the whole poem of

of those who may have sent us the cor-

pattern. Frank generally wears the right shoe out first, while George's left is the first to give way. The latter is now wearing every day, where the latter is now wearing every day, except Sun-days, a good, respectable pair of shoes made from one of his own and one of Frank's while the two mates have been sent down'the garden to a corner where all the rubbish not otherwise available is disposed of, with leaves, ashes and sand, forming what we call a compost which name would perhaps a compost, which name would, perhaps, call forth an audible smile from a farmer or gardener thoroughly posted on uch matters.

City and Country.

The man of society who is attracted from the country to the city usually fails to calculate his own insignificance when he encounters numbers. The man of social consideration in the country needs only to go to the city to find so many heads above his own that he is counted of no value whatever. "Who is he?" "What is he?" and "What has he done?" are questions that need to be satisfactorily answered before he will be accepted, and even then he will need to become a positive force of some sort in society to maintain his position. City society is full of height position. City society is full of bright and positive men and women, and the cient for the rest. Another generally-neglected obliga-tion is that of spreading butter on one's bread as it lies in one's plate, or but slightly lifted at one end from the plate; it is very frequently buttered N the air, bitten in gouges, and still held in the face and eyes of the table with the marks of the teeth on it. This is country would be man and woman from the country bring none of their neighborhood prestige with them to help them

To sum up what the city man really feels in regard to the coming of his country acquaintances to the city, it would be not far from this, viz.:

1st. The chances for wealth are as great, practically, in the country as in the city, and the expenses of living and the risks of disaster much less,

2d. The competitions of city life and the struggles to get hold of business and salaried work are fearful. No man Let us mention a few things concernshould come to the city unless he knows what he is going to do, or has money enough in his hands to take care of himself until he gets a living position or becomes satisfied that he cannot get one. Even to-day, with the evidences of renewed prosperity all around us, there are ten applications on file for every desirable place, and no man living here could help a friend to a place unless he could create one.

3d. That the social privileges of the city may be greater, while the opportunities of social distinction and the probabilities of social consideration are much less than they are in the country. 4th. That in many respects there is nothing in the city that can compen-

sate for the pure pleasures of country scenery and country life and neighborhood associations. 5th That a city man's dream of the

future, particularly if he ever lived in the country, is also of the country and the soil. He longs to leave the noise and fight all behind him, and go back to his country home to enjoy the money he may have won .- Dr. Holland in January Scribner.

The Title of Emperor.

There is a singular confusion in fork, without the assistance of the knife; a bit of bread in the left hand many minds abont the title of emperor. It has during the nineteenth century, indeed, become what it now is. sometimes helps one to master a re-

this invention is to furnish a simple, the marks of the teeth on it. This is certainly not altogether pleasant; and it is better to cut it in a bit at a time, after buttering it, and put piece by piece in the mouth with one's finger

and thumb.

Be merged in deep Devotion

Romance of a Dish-Towel.

"How happens it, Tom. that you never married?" asked Harry Stanhope, of his friend, Tom Meredith, as fine spring morning. "Because I could never find any wo-

man who would have me, I suppose," treated her with the same brotherly He declined the invitation to dinner, answered Tom, laughingly.

"No use to tell me that, old fellow." rejoined Harry. "Girls are not so foolish as to decline taking a good-looking man like you, with plenty of money; yet here you are, nearly thirty years old, and no more prospect of settling than you had ten years ago. Now, if it were me, why, the case is very differ-ent. A doctor, just struggling into practice, is scarcely considered eligible heard a light footstep, and in another heard a light footstep, and in another heard a light footstep. by the match-making mammas, to say nothing of their worldly wise daughters; but they are all ready and eager to smile upon you, and you might as well make your choice."

"Thank you," answered Tom, still laughing. "When I can find a young ed him to enter, adding,--"Please walk into the dining-room, ady who can come up to my grandmother's standard of domestic virtues, I will invite her to become Mrs. Thomas Meredith.'

"And what was your grandmother's peculiar doctrine on the subject?" asked Harry.

"I presume she had more than one," saidTom; "but this she particularly im-pressed upon my mind: "Always look at a woman's dish-towels," she would remark with merchant one, at though for a moment he scar-cely recognized her in the slovenly-dressed girl, with dishevelled hair who stood by the breakfast-table dabbling remark, with much solemnity. 'No the cups and saucers in some greasy matter how well she plays the piano, or sings, or how many languages she can speak, never marry her unless you see that she uses soft, dry towels, and | with some confusion said,plenty of them, when she wipes her Be sure that a girl, who uses So you have come to find us at work soiled or wet dish-towels does not know

enough to be the wife any honest man."" Harry laughed at this definition of ters. They received, this morning, the ousewifely knowledge, but presently news of their mother's dangerous illsaid in a serious tone,-

"There is considerable truth in the lady's ideas after all but L doub remission to go home. We supposed old lady's ideas after all, but I don't quite understand how, in these days, you can apply the test, most young la-dies that we know have perhaps never seen a dish-towel. Now I think of it, you," she continued, with a little laugh seen a dish-towel. Now I think of it, you," she continued, with a little laugh I promised to introduce you to my cous-ins. There are three of them, all bright pretty girls, though I think it doubtful whether they would fulfill wour grandwether's requirements as a desire to become so." your grandmother's requirements as a desire to become so." wife. Still, you may find them pleas- "Cannot you allow

ant acquaintances, and if you like we will go there now."

"Agreed," responded Tom, and the two friends soon found themselves in and made myself generally useful to the kitchen." the parlor of Mrs. Renshaw, Harry's

The young ladies were all at home, and, as Harry said, were bright, pretty girls. Ida, the eldest, was a tall queenly brunette, whose magnificent dark eyes and abundant raven tresses seem-ed to compel universal admiration, though she had a powerful rival in Adele, the second daughter, whose del-icate blonde beauty showed to fresh advantage beside her more brilliant The two were acknowledged lles in their own circle, and few who Notices in their own circle, and few who knew them ever paused to give a sec-ond glance at their younger sister, little Violet. As shy and shrinking as her floral namesake, she avoided the gay assemblages in which her sisters loved to shine, and passed her time pleasant-ly and peacefully with her books, her music and her flowers. She was not present when Harry and his the magnificent treases he had so often

tience for the time when the engage being allowed to bring a hod of coal ment should be publicly announced. from the cellar, and do various other Meanwhile, almost every my little errands, during which time he brought some good and sufficient ex-cuse for him to call at Mrs. Renshaw's pleasant house; a new poem, the latest song, an invitation for a drive, or a

frankness as Harry.

"Ah, good-morning, Mr. Meredith.

this morning. It happens that we have

for our servants a brother and two sis-

up on a farm, and often washed dishes

Tom seized the kettle, and, throwing

open the door leading to the kitchen,

was crossing the room toward the

the two sauntered along Broadway one plan for an excursion. Of Violet he which, when done using them, she saw less than of the other sisters, al- washed and scalded and hung them to though they were very friendly, and he day.

> rankness as Harry. One lovely June morning he present-came and found him assisting Violet, ed himself at Mrs. Renshaw's at quite and made his way directly to Harry's

an early hour, intending to invite the office three sisters to pass the beautiful sum-mer day in a long country drive. He damsel is?" asked Harry, laying down noticed that there was some delay in his book; "and how are you so sure of answering his ring, which was not us-ually the case with Mrs. Renshaw's Tom told his morning's experience,

heard a light footstep, and in another "If she will only accept me I shall moment the door was opened by Violet. She had a broom in her hand, and a dusting cap covered her bright curls; but she bade him good-morning with as much cordiality as usual, and invit-

a pretty bright thought of one of the Battersons, who, when employed some for I am just sweeping the partors. Secretly wondering, Tom obeyed. As he turned the handle of the door, there he turned the handle of the door, there it at all hazards. After much urging, the head of the debtor house gave him years since as a lad in an office in New door, and a hurried exclamation of "O Violet! how could you?" and he found himself in the presence of the fair bill. Hurrying to the bank at which Violet! how could you? and no refair himself in the presence of the fair Adele, although for a moment he scar-check, only to be t old "Not enough funds to meet it." "How much is the amount short?" was the boy's quick retort. "Seven dollars," said the teller. It laked but a minute or two of 3 o'clock, and the teller was about to

close the door on the boy, when the latter suddenly pulled seven dollars from his own pocket, and pushing it over with a deposit check, said: "Put that to the credit of ——— & Co.," the parties who had given the check. The

teller did so, when the lad at once pre-He sat on his high stool at the sented the check of \$100, and drawing table, while his father and mother sat the full amount thereof went back to just opposite. He was such a tiny fel-

so intent on his book that he had not

"Cannot you allow me to assist you?" Among the animals was a very fine asked Tom, politely. "I was brought up on a farm, and often washed dishes was attacked with a violent fit of colic with the fellow." and suffered intensely. A local chem-ist, whose success as an animal doctor father?

"You!" exclaimed Adele, in such an is well known, treated "Lizzie" and saved the animal's life. On the pro-Tom. "Oh, I don't know—only I thought— you never did anything," stammered Adele; then, endeavoring to seem at ease, she said. "Yes, if you will help, please take this tea-kettle into the kitchen and set it on the stove." Tom seized the benefactor, who was stand-ing at the door of his shop, and going to him, gracefully placed her trunk in his hand. The chemist visited the ex-hibition at night and met with an unastonished tone, that Tom could not

with her trunk, the elephant encircled him with it to the terror of the audi-

ence, who expected to see him crushed to death, but "Lizzie" had no such in

THE MISSING RHYMES. He shouted, shoved, and ordered,— The floating warehouse brought to-Then changing tope, from blunt to-He cried his cargo, tons of----, Coals, linens, jewels, apples,----, Who'll buy my wares at any---? From book to barrel, spoon to----He sold by inch, and sold by—, Sold plow and screw, sold type and-Sold muslin for a lady's—; Sold pipes of wine, and casks of _____, Sold drums and fifes, the camp to ______ Sold game, from rabbit up to _____. He sold to scribes and printers,----To milliners sold silk and To dentists tools that pull or-He sold to wear, to drink, to—, He yended cold and trafficked— The buyers voted him a—. The sale was out, the tide was-The float, renewed by plank and-Again down the stream did-

An Example in Arithmetic.

milk to one of flesh is nearer the actual yield. The dairyman, therefore, who does not feed his cows well through the winter, is not only unmindful of the comfort of his cows. but is cheating himself out of the profits of the next season.-Nat. Live-Stock Journal,

heard a word; but as he leaned back on bis high chair to rest a moment, he heard his father say, "Dean got beast-ly drunk at the club last night; drank one eighth of an acre. [got one balk of the same boys, buy their clothes the other and supposed there was just or even more boys, buy their clothes one eighth of an acre. I got one half of the same pattern or make of cloth. bushel of Peerless, a scant half bushel. Your boys are different from those in. I dug and sold 47 bushel. These did not fill the patch, and I got enough peach blows to plant two rows and a others. You will find his old pants ten glasses of wine. I was disgusted Johnny looked up with bright eyes half. They made five bushels, in all and coats very useful in patching the 52 bushel on one eighth of an acre. brothers' clothing, if not too badly This would be at the rate of 416 bush-els to an acre. Now I will tell my cloth is much to be not be not be remarked. Such and said, "How many did you drink, a trank but one, my son, said
b father, smiling down upon his lit-tie boy.
Then you were only one-tenth drunk.
"Johnny." cried his parent, sterily.
"Johnny." cried his parent, sterily.
"Johnny." cried his parent, sterily.
"Why, yes; if ten glasses of wine with a studious air:
"Why, yes; if ten glasses of wine with a studious air:
"Why, yes; if ten glasses of wine will make him one-tenth part drunk.
"There, there!" interrupted the father, biting his lip to hide the cmile that
"There, there!" interrupted the father, to come week, but they lay there in dry would come. "I guess it is bedime for you. We will have no more arithme-tic to right."
So Johnny was tucked away in bed, and went sound asleep, turning the problem over no see in potato
wond callenge the hand for me, who wong. And just before he had lots himself in alumber he hand advog
wong. And just before he had lots himself in slumber he hand advog
wong. And just before he had hought.
"One thing is support to each plant, You never into any yes in one piece, and this gives more ito come, "I guess it is bedime for you. We will have no more arithme-tic toright."
So Johnny was tucked away in bed, and went sound asleep, turning the himself in alumber he hand advog
wong. And just before he had lots himself in slumber he hand advog the humel is di the drather, humelf in slumber he hand advog the humel is di the out and alogs he would not have humel in during the support is to a bill. You always in dyour larges totatoes where there are humelf in slumber he hand advog the humel is all when and by taken the one giass he would not have humel is during the hand for have humel is during the hand for have humel is during the hand for have humel is all when yes if the mand have humel is all when yes if the mand have humel is all when yes if the mand have humel is all whene hand have hand have hand have have han "I drank but one, my son," said the father, smiling down upon his lit-

Dairymen are learning every year fractory morsal.

In sending one's plate to be helped a

Every dairymen, who has observed second time, one should retain knife the effect of condition on the flow of milk after calving, knows that extra and carver. At the conclusion of a flesh represents an extra yield of milk. course, where they have been used, It is not difficult to determine, very knife and fork should be laid side by closely, how much milk every pound side on the plate-never crossed; the of extra flesh and fat represents. A old custom of crossing them was in deep milker is very apt to draw so heavily upon her own fiesh as to be-come thin at the end of the season, having used all the extra food consum-thaving used all the extra food consumhaving used all the extra food consum-ed during the summer in the secretion right hand. If one has been given a of milk, besides her extra flesh in the napkin-ring, it is necessary to fold spring. If a cow has accumulated 100 one's napkin and use the ring; otherbs. of extra flesh or fat during the winter, she will yield (if a good milk-er) at least 500 lbs. more milk during the season, or 5 lbs. of milk for one of extra flesh or fat during the extra flesh or fat. We think 6 lbs. of napkin. One may pick a bone at the table, but, as with corn, only one hand is allowed to touch it; yet one can us-

and fork, which certainly is the more elegant way of doing; and, to take her teeth to it, gives a lady the look of caring a little too much for the pleasure of the table; one is, however, on no account to suck one's fingers after

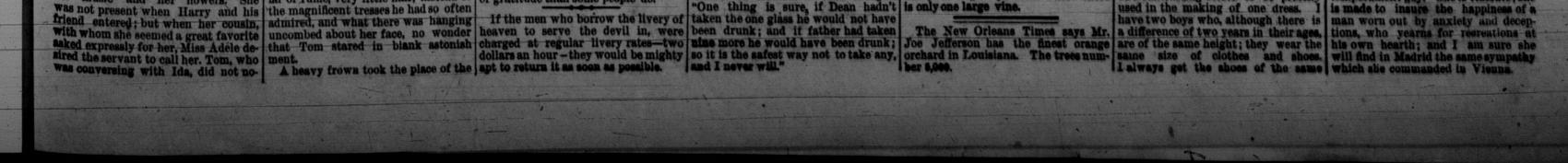
Children's Clothes.

Mrs. H. H. T. in the American Cultiyear before and put in corn with no pater makes the following suggestions manure added in either case. I step- on economy in dress: If you are so

only rather a grander and more bon Berries, of course, are to be eaten king. But this is an invention of modment for a dairyman to get through the winter season with as little expen-or four are considered an ample current the idea that there could be two emthe winter season with as little expen-diture of food as possible. It was a tity. But then in England they are absurd as the notion of there being diture of food as possible. It was a common thing for a smart one to boast how cheaply he had carried his herd through the cold season, principally on straw, saying: "They are a little thin, but them grass to drink with a spoon in the cup, nor straw, saying: "They are a little thin, but they will pick up when grass comes." This man did not seem to realize that the "picking up" would all be expended on the recovery of lost condition, and that very little milk would be produced while this was go-ing on. Most dairymen have learned ere this, that a cow in poer condition in spring will yield a comparatively ere this, that a cow in poor condition in spring will yield a comparatively poor return of milk through the sea-son. They have learned that "some-thing never comes from nothing," and that no policy is more suicidal for a dairyman than to winter his cows on innutritious food, so as to reduce their flesh. data way as it or the comparatively down its length, as if it were too big for their little hands, but this is as awkward a way as it is weak; the hand e only, the fore-finger being the only one to touch the blade, and that only along the back of the blade. In sending one's plate to be helped a cept a plurality of emperors. But be-fore 1860 there was only the Roman emperor, and the throne happened to be occupied for several centuries by the Hapsburgs, whose ancestral seat was Vienna, the capital of their own archduchy of Austria. Hence the Hapsburgs were archdukes, not emperors, of Austria. They were also princecounts of Tyrol, kings of Bohemia and Hungary, and enjoyed a variety of other titles. All these were hereditary, except the nominal hegemony of Europe: this was elective. and had to be sanctified by the Pope.

> A CORD OF WOOD-Contains 128 cubic feet. To ascertain how many cords there are in a pile of wood, multiply the length by the height, and that by the width, and divide the product by 138. To ascertain the circumference of a tree required to hew a stick of ually get enough from it with knife and fork, which certainly is the more elegant way of doing; and, to take her square, divide the given side of the square by 225, and the quotient is the circumference required. Round timber when squared, loses one-fifth. To measure round timber take the girth in inches at both the large and small ends. add them, divide by two, which gives the mean girth; then multiply the length in feet by the square of onefourth of the girth, and the quotient will be the contents in cubic feet. This rule is commonly adopted, and gives four-fifths of the true contents, one-fifth being allowed to the purchaser for the waste in sawing.

> > Alfonso of Spain is a philosopher as well as a King. He explains that when he vowed he would die a widow-





M. C.

Time

THE

A. A

Square, Column

Column

Column

Cards in

WASH

FR

OVER V

GT G

OFFICE

Hair-C

Partic

Give n Razor an "Bee Hi

Chelse

TI.

Wou

Hears

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Person

ters, plea

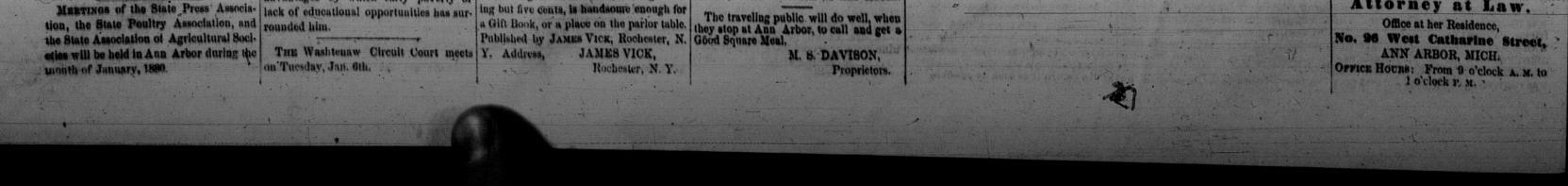
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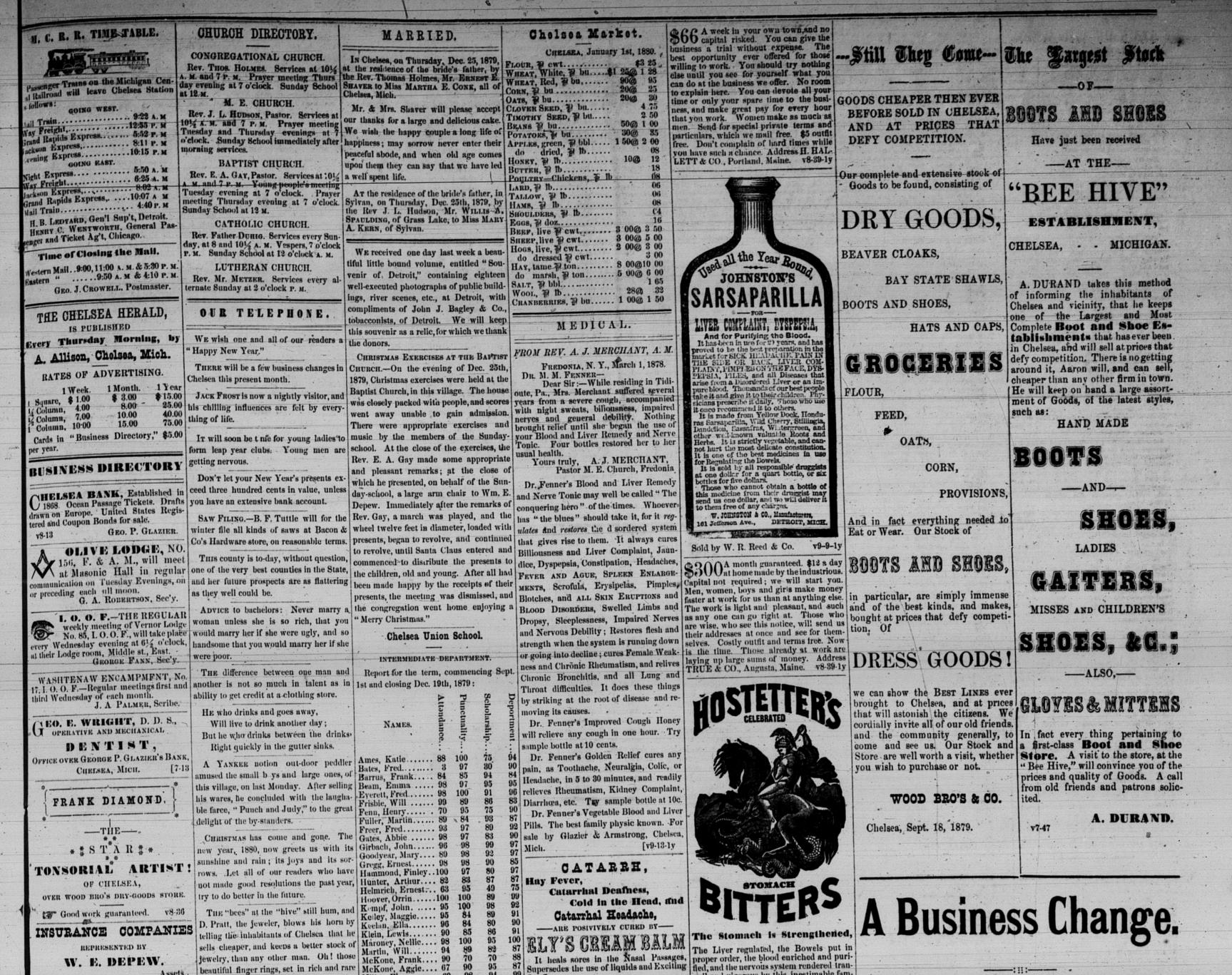
G

-a slave in act to all other classes.

Ann Arbor, Michigan.

advantages by which early poverty or Plate is a gem. This work, although cost- MEALS, 50 CTS. LUNCH AT ALL HOURS.





Assets. \$6,109,527 3,292,914 3.253.519 him a visit. American, Philadelphia, Detroit Fire and Marine, -1,296,661 WHEN two young people with a single-ness of purpose and doubleness of affection Tutte, Hammond. . 93, 501.029 3,178,386 sit up with each other, and when the clock strikes twelve he says, "Is it possible?" Vogel, Bertie...... 97 Vogel, Carrie 97 Van Riper, Florence 98 OFFICE: Over Kempf's Bank, Middle street, west, Chelsea, Mich. v6-1 she says, "Why, I didn't know it was so Winters, Tresa..... 98 late!" you may draw your conclusions DENTIST. that, if the business boom continues, a OFFICE OVER HOLMES & PARKER'S STORE, united couple will be hunting a house to

CHELSEA, MICH. 31 rent in the spring. THE festivities of Christmas Eve, at the

as he talked.

Home, of New York,

Hartford,

Underwriters'

Fire Association

M. W. BUSH,

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47

Shaving, and

Done in first-class style. My shop is newly sents for the children. fitted up with everything pertaining to the comfort of customers.

A Specialty made in FULLER'S CELE-BRATED SEA FOAM, for cleansing the scalp and leaving the hair soft and glossy. Every lady should have a bottle. Treasures, he found that he could give each green tree, chosen to bear Sunday School scholar a basket of nuts, candy, pop-corn, etc. Then he distributed a large number of cornu-copiæ, filled with Particular attention will be given to the preparation of bodies for burial in city or

country, on the shortest notice. All orders with bear skin cap, wolf skin coat, red and all seemed delighted and satisfied. promptly attended to. Give me a call, at the sign of the " Ball,

Razor and Shears," south corner of the, vest trimmed with gold lace. Upon his "Bee Hive." While he was being unloaded by the class, for the beautiful tree they obtained, E. C. FULLER, Proprietor. teachers of the Sunday School, whom he with so much hard, and wearisome toil ; to

Chelsen, Mich., Sept. 18, 1879.



Hearse in attendance on short notice.

beautiful finger rings, set in rich and rare McKone, Aggie 67 stones; also, those fine premium clocks, Miller, Flora..... 69 and rich jewelry, at the "Bee-hive." Pay Noves, Hattie..... 98 Speer, Ida..... 100 Sparks, Bertie 100

treasures, he found that he could give each green tree, chosen to bear these presents to

the wagging of his under-jaw, with its class, and some of the teachers, for their

heavy white beard; and this kept moving services in decorating the house, and dis-

100 95 96 LIBBIE DEPEW, Teacher.

bution of presents to the scholars of the scholar School from the right laden thoroughly used it will effect a decided E. C. FUELER'S
The festivities of Christmas Eve, at the button of presents to the scholars of the thoroughly used it will effect a decided Sunday School, from the richly laden branches of the time-honored Christmas in the scholars of the time-honored Christmas are compelled to active the scholars of the time-honored Christmas in the scholars of the time-honored Christmas is use. The proprietors of the time-honored Christmas is use is christen to be a cure-all, but a certain remedy for the time-honored christmas is the scholar of the time-honored christmas is the scholar of the time-honored Christmas is use. The proprietors of the time-honored christmas is the scholar of th

so fitly to represent the never failing, never

playing the presents on the tree; to Mr.

more-after which the venerable Santa circumstances-is faintly symbolized in the the above diseases. Shampooing, Claus was unveiled with his loads of pre- presents distributed to all, nothing seems

Snuffs.

A CARD. We, the undersigned, residents of Eliza-

ELY'S CREAM BALM CO.,

ASK YOUR DRUGGIST FOR CIRCULAR.

After seeing the crowd and counting his ceasing love and mercy of God as the ever- beth, N. J., being well acquainted with the ceasing love and mercy of God as the ever-green tree, chosen to bear these presents to their rejoicing recipients. Nothing of special interest characterized Nothing of special interest characterized tarrh, do hereby certify to its great value

a large number of cornu-copia, filled with the present occasion. The house was well as a remedy for those terrible complaints,

a large number of *cornu-copue*, filled with a pleased, appreciative, and or-sweet-meats. Then he gave a toy to each member of the infant class. Santa was a very aged looking old man, be present occasion a preciative, and or-derly assembly, the presents were distrib-uted without confusion or serious mistake, be present occasion a preciative, and or-derly assembly, the presents were distrib-uted without confusion or serious mistake, be present occasion a preciative, and or-derly assembly, the presents were distrib-uted without confusion or serious mistake, be present occasion a preciative, and or-derly assembly, the presents were distrib-uted without confusion or serious mistake, be present occasion of the present occasion occasion of the present occasion of the present occasion occasion of the present occasion occasi at National State Bank, Elizabeth, N. J. vest trimmed with gold lace. Upon his Especial thanks are due Mr. Charles George S. Davis, at First National Bank, Elizabeth, N. J. feet he wore a huge pair of rubber boots. Canfield, and certain young men of his Elizabeth, N. J. John S. Higbie, National New York. Henry C. Milligan, Presiden Newark Stamping Co. Frank C. Ogden called to his aid, he stood as still as a the young ladies of Mrs. Holmes' class with J. C. Ogden, 17 Broad street. Henry called to his aid, he stood as still as a the young gentlemen of Mr. Hateh's Cook, Publisher Elizabeth Herald, 105, statue-the only movement visable was and the young gentlemen of Mr. Hateh's 107, 109 and 111 Broad street. Nathaniel Ellis, Counselor at Law, 145 Broadway, New York. S For sale by all Druggists.

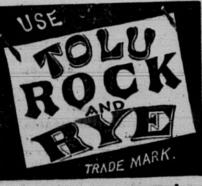
v8-26-1y

Cure is decidedly the best Cough Medi-

NO DECEPTION USED

fied, and the nervous system rendered tranquil and vigorous by this inestimable famy medicine and safeguard against disease, which is, moreover, a most agreeable and Owego, N.Y. Price Fifty Cents. ffective appetizer, and a cordial peculiarly adapted to the wants of the aged and in-firm. For sale by all Druggists and Harmless! Effectual !! Agreeable !!! v9-9-1y Dealers generally. It cures by causing discharge and heal-

small child can be treated without pain or dread, it reaches old and obstinate case, it Many make more than he amount stated opens the nasal passages which have been above. No one can fail to make money closed for years, it restores the sense of fast. Any one can do the work. You can Savior was observed at the Congregational Church, in this village, by the usual distri- resulting from Catarrh. Beneficial results results resulting to try the business. It costs nothing to try the business Nothing like it for money making ever offered before. Business pleasant and strictly honorable. Reader, if you want to know all about the best paying business before the public, send us your address and we will send you full particulars and private terms free: samples worth \$5 also free; you can then make up your mind for yourself Address GEORGE STINSON & CO., Portland, Maine. v8 39-1y



A New Compound,

The FORMULA is known to our best phy-sicians, is highly commended by them, and the ANALYSIS of one of our most promi-nent chemists, Prof. G. A. MARINER, of Chicago, is on the label of every bottle. It

ers everywhere.

There will be a change in my Firm on or about Feb'y 1st, 1880, and until that time I will sell my Stock of

-111:-

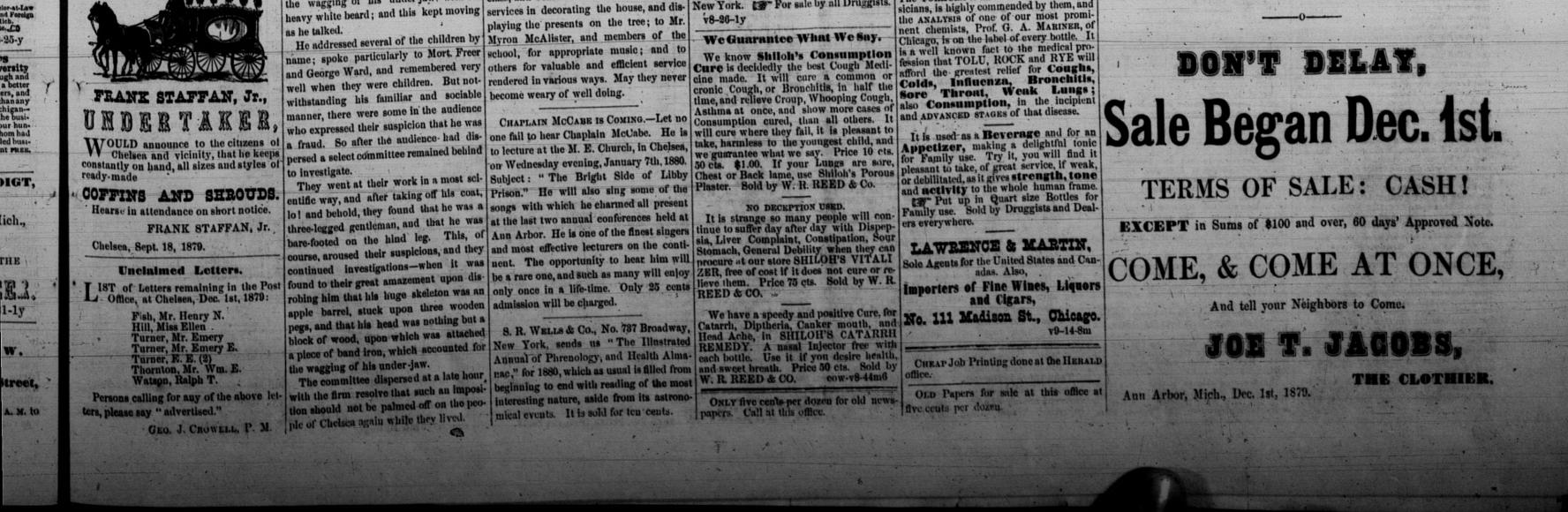
CLOTHING, GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS.

HATS & CAPS, GLOVES,

And MITTENS, at

MANUFACTURERS' PRICES.

Some Goods will be Sold Less than they can be replaced. I take this plan in order to close my Stock as near out as possible, before SCIENTIFICALLY prepared of Balsam Tolu, Crystalized Rock Candy, Old Ryc Wkisky and other Tonics.



SEWS OF THE WEEK. MICHIGAN.

due in the freight engine on the Grand Sattle Creek. George Burall, engine ralick, fireman, and

Fralick, fireman, and Btrong, an, were terribly scalded, the two latter Fralick died in a few hours. by. Fralick died in a few hours. a. Frank Carpenter of Brookfield while ing the street in Charlotte on Wednes-was attacked and run over by an enraged which threw her down and stepped upon stomach, injuring her internally. There ittle hope of her recovery.

Henery Duffin, a resident of Decatur, be-came deranged on the 22d and attempted to out his own throat.

85

A man in a lumber in a lumber camp named Archie is supposed to have been drowned on take west of Cadilac on the 17th, as he I missing. He was seen on the lake at me after a deer, and is supposed to have mly fallen through a thin place in the

Frank Tanner, employed in Woods' boarding stable, at Big Rapids, quarrelled with John Gratton in Hicker's saloon, at a late hour Tuesday night. Turner left the saloon for the barn and Gratton followed and stabbed him several times. Dr. Hendrix having been called pronounced the injuries fatal. Gratton was arrested and lodged in jail, and Tanner taken to the heapital.

Shortly after noon Friday Johnston & Figg's sarriage shop took fire at Port Huron and was burned with its contents. The latter were valued at four thousand dollars, on which there was one thousand five hundred dollars

Jonas Schooley of South haven fired a bullet to his ear Tuesday with suicidal intent. He adered the money to pay a mortgage before te, and it was refused. He then loaned it to Inde Harlan of Grand Rapids, but could not ret it when due; and his place was advertised

John Bruce of Burnside, Lapeer county, was instantly killed Friday while chopping by a limb breaking from a falling tree, which struck him on the head. He leaves a wife.

Saturday, morning a man named Kingaley brakeman on a through freight train of the Michigan Central, when on a refrigerator car, which is more than a foot higher than ordina-ry cars, was struck by a bridge two miles west of Niles, kocked off the car and under the wheels, by which he was dragged some distance and fearfully mangled. His parents reside at Spring Arbor.

Two boys of 7 and 12, sons of Mr. Millar, Maple Grove, Barry county, were playing ith a loaded gun on the 20th, when it was ischarged. instantly killing the younger.

discharged, instantly killing the younger. In the Bay circuit, Mrs. Ann E. Garrison Mass been given a \$1,000 judgment against Wm. In J. Steele, a saloonist of South Bay City. a Steele had been notified not to sell liquor to I Garrison, but he paid no attention to it, and the man gradually fell into the condition of a sot. Mrs. Garrison says that before her hus-band commenced drinking he was worth \$15.-000, and had an income of \$6,000, but drink took it all away and rendered him unable to attend to business.

Levi King, late of St. Hursville. Three Rivers, Canada, was killed by a falling tree in A. A. Maxim's camp, near Ludington, on

There being a general feeling throughout the State that the standard of qualifications required of teachers is far too low, the State board of education has ordered that an average of 10 per cent. shall be required for ob-taining a certificate of the third grade, 80 for the second grade and 90 for the first grade, and that the spring examinations in 1880 shall be held on Saturday, the 27th day of March.

The cut of lumber at Ludington the past eason was 129,000,000 feet, with 8,000,000 left a hand. Clare county expects to get out 350,-00,000 feet of pine logs this winter.

The Muskegon booming company rafted and delivered in 1879, of logs, 432,665,446 feet. The amount of logs now in the river as shown by the books, is 94,290,149 feet.

Heary, Barker & Co. of Chicago recently purcha ed 1,720 scres of pine land on the north branch of White River, in Oceans coun-ty, from J. B. Gurdon of New York. The tim-

Ouray and the whiefs hy and the outers selected to go to ington came to the agency at Los Pinos aday, bringing with them only a part of risoners. Gen. Hatch refused to go un-il the prisoners demanded by the comall the prin intioner were surrendered. Oursy aske arther time and five days more were gre deliver them at Cline's ranch, 80 rom Los Pinos, to Alamosa, at which ray asked for m. Hatch will await their com

excitement over the political ine increased and serious troub £1. ine increased and serious trouble is ap-nded. On Thursday Gov. Cracelon orom two State arsenal at Bangor to August from two State arsenal a: Bangor to Argunation and the removal was prevented by the citi-zens. The Bangor Whig and Courier says, the arms of the Hersey light infantry of Old Town, one of the state militia companies, Town, one of the state militia companies. were taken possession of by the Fusionists Thursday night between 11 and 12 o'clock, Thursday hight between 11 and 12 octors, and noved from the company's armory to the residence of Lieut. G. E. Miles, commander of the company. The company has 60 Spring-field breech leading rifles. Old Town is the residence of the Fusion candidate for govern-

A special from Delphos, Ohio, says Bernard Picker, an old German resident of the place, was called to his door by loud knocking at 2 was called to his door by loud knocking at 2 o'clock Christmas morning. Upon opening the door he was confronted by three men, armed with revolvers, who demanded his money. He resisted and was shot and in-stanly killed. His wife, hearing the disturb-ance, came to his assistance. She was bound with ropes, gagged and tortured with fire un-til she disclosed where the money was. One thousand five hundred dollars was taken. The Kanan City night approximate the way

The Kansas City night express was thrown rom the track two miles west of Berdan, Ill.

Thursday night, by a broken rail. Twenty-five persons were injured, most of them slight-ly. The porter of the sleeper and Col. L. D. Bond of Auburn, Ill., were killed. The smok-ing and reclining car were burned. The in-jured passengers were taken to Jacksonville.

jured passengers were taken to Jacksonville. The United States steamer Nipsic, Command-er C. M. Schoonmaker, at Norfolk, has been ordered without delay to Laguayra, Venezuela, to inquire into the circumstances attending the withdrawal or expulsion of Agent Eckert at that port from Barcelona, to which place he had been sent on public duty. The Nipsic will touch at St. Thomas to take on board Eckert, who is reported a refugee. On com-pleting this duty the Nipsic will return to Hampton Roads. The steamer Prairie City plying on the

Hampton Boads. The steamer Prairie City, plying on the Wabash between New, Harmony and Wabash Station, on the St. Louis and Southeastern railroad, blew up Saturday afternoon above Hodges' landing. The fireman, cabin boy and cook are missing. The body of Mrs. Capt. Mo-Intyre was found on the shore with both arms off. Capt. Cox, who was at the wseel, was blown up with it, and tell in the wreck be-neath the debris and had one arm broken, his ankle sprained, and was otherwise cut and bruised.

ruis

John M. Waite and M. B. Gould, of Chicago, John M. Waite and M. B. Gould, of Chicago, both prominent and respected business men, Saturday afternoon, thinking to play a practical joke upon a colored janitor, disarranged the contents of Mr. Waite's room, and then, concealing themselves in a closet, waited until the janitor appeared. The lat-ter becoming excited at the condition of the room, procured a revolver. and, hearing a noise in the closet, tried to pull the door open, and failing in that, fired through the door. The shot passed through Mr. Gould's head and he died shortly after.

scare had set in in tenes as if another scare had set in in con-uence of telegrams reporting Edison's upletion of his electric light. All the gas uplanics suffered more or less, the heaviest line being £8 per share, and the smallest

41. One of the most terrible railroad disasters on record occurred in Scotland Sunday eve-ning. The new iron bridge over the Firth of Tay went down in a hurricane, carrying with it a passenger train containing some two hun-dred passengers, all of whom were drowned. The bridge was only opened for traffic in May, 1878. It was considered a triumph of engi-neering akill. It was about two miles long and had 84 spans, the widest of which was 245 feet. At the highest point it was 140 feet: above high water. The gap in the bridge is about one-half mile long, comprising 11 of the longest spans, each 245 feet in length, and one span 145 feet in length. The passengers were all locked in their several apartments, escape being impossible.

A Tale of a Belt.

There was a widow lady of comparative youth and many personal attrac-attractions residing in Canton, Connecticut, who had, for some time, unsue cessfully endeavorey to induce the local dentist to accept the rank and emoluments of her late husband. The den tist, however, was a cautious man, and although he greatly admired the widow declined to commit himself. About a month ago Esquire Smedley, of Canton gave a party, which was altogether the most brilliant affair of the kind within the memory of the oldest inhabitant. The parlor of the Smedley mansion was crowded with guests, who overflowed into the hall, and rose gradually to the top of the staircase. In the course of the evening the widow became somewhat faint, in consequence of the heat, and requested the dentist to conduct her into the garden, where

the fresh air might revive her. It did revive her to an immense extent, and the dentist found the garden such a pleasant place that he decided to remain with his companion and smoke a eigar.

When the pair returned to the parlor a curious phenomenon attracted unusual attention. The widow wore a wide belt beautifully ornamented with a painted vine of some undetermined botanical species. The dentist wore a black coat, and, to the amazement of the public, one side of his right sleeve was seen to be decorated with the green stem and leaves and the brilliant white and yellow flowers of the vine that ornamented the widow's belt. The conclusion drawn by wicked and heartless people was inevitable. There was no possible defense to be

head and he died shortly after. Mrs. Clara Claviss, aged 163 years, burned to death at New Orleans, Saturday, by the explo-sion of a lamp. A are in Boston on Sunday destroyed proper-ty to the value of about one million dollars. Rand & Avery, printers, suffered almost a total loss of their stock; their insurance is \$100,000, which will fully cover the loss. Rice, Kendall & Co., paper, loss about \$200,000, insured. The cathedral building, corner of Devonahire and Franklin streets, in the rear of Rice & Kendall, was occupied by the North national bank, Clafin & Brown, paper; John Dilling-ham, paper; C. E. Perry, paper cutting ma-chines. The upper portion of the building was occupied by S. D. Warren & Co., paper; w. F. Brown & Co., printers; 'ie Heliotype printing company and Houghton, Osgood & Co., publishers Atlantic Montbly. The last-named firm carried about \$200,000 stock, fully insured. Davis, Lake & Allen, clothing, loss made. The widow wisely slipped out and went home, and the dentist followed her example, burning with rage and wishing that all Canton had but one back-tooth, that he might draw it with an old-fashioned turnkey and without the use of anæsthetics. Of ing out to him that there was but one way in which he could repair his indiswas within a week brought to the altar, where he explated his fault with

much fortitude, and furnished an aw-

justice these are qualities which come if you offer them to the young person's mind. Their very nature makes them that they cannot receive it except with liking and approbation. And I have no doubt that it is possible for the teachers in the elementary schools of Birmington during the next ten years or so, during which they will have two or three generations of children under their care, so to impress their minds on these subjects that twenty years hence it will be seen and felt over the whole town that there is an improvement in these respects in the general popula-tion. These are things which, I think, it behooves the teachers in these schools to bear in mind They cannot possibly have too high a sense of the responsibilities of their position and earth" are exported, and the matched pictures are also sent abroad in large

CLOVES .-- Cloves are unopened flow ers of a small evergreen tree, that resembles, in appearance, the laurel or the bay. It is a native of the Molucca, or Spice Islands, but has been carried to all the warmer parts of the world, and is largely cultivated in the tropi-cal regions of America. The flowers are small in size, and grow in large abling them to sail over a carpet sea: numbers in clusters at the very end of trains of cars, with locomotive and tenthe branches. The cloves we use are der, and the great vans called barges the flowers gathered before they are are liked equally well by girls and opened, and whilst they are still green. After being gathered they are smoked by a wood fire, and then dried in thesun. Each consists of two parts; a round head, which is the four petals or leaves of the flower rolled up, in-closing a number of stocks and fila-tractive in some respects. ments. The other part of the clove is terminated with four points, and is variety as in the living animals. There in fact, the flower cup and unripe seed, is the Shetland pony covered with real vessel. All these parts may be dis-

eaves soften and readily unroll.

HE WAS THE FIDDLER.-A Spanish oquence against the deadly sin of lipped out, ran to the parsonage threw the succulent breakfast she had prepared for her master into the pigen, and spread the table with herbs and such-like savory messes. The good priest, returning from the church, complained of the Spartan simplicity of the fare, whereupon the house-keeper recalled to his mind the position he had taken in his sermon. "Juanita," says the good clergyman. you have gone to the plaza of a Sunday afternoon to see them dance, haven't you?"

"Certainly, your reverence." "Did you ever see the fiddler dance?" "Never, your reverence-of course

"Well, Juanita, I am the fiddler."

It is estimated that the cost of fences in the United States is \$1,350,000.000 course, the widow lost no time in point- and to keep them in repair it requires an annual outlay of \$250,000,000. Then way in which he could repair his indis-cretion and undo the injury which he they occupy, and the trouble they cause had done her, and accordingly he in plowing, cultivating and mowing.

No. 1 white.

Wisconsin Blue \$1 70@1 85 Field, 70@60.

DETROIT MARKETS.

The Toy Trade.

industry produces are clowns and many variations of the jumping Jack and tin toys representing all kinds of animals, and more variations on the trotting sulky of North America than ever revealed themselves to Hiram Woodruff, but these are surpassed by the Japanese magnetic toys, and for sheer ugliness there is nothing that can be compared with the Japane turtles. The manufacture of wooden toys is gradually falling into Ameri-can hands, and immense quantities of wheelbarrows and similar vehicles are made annually at Hingham. The Crandall menageries and "greatest show on pictures are also sent abroad in large quantities. Matched toys, which are funny when put together, and bewildering when separated, and boxes of blocks that never wear out, although hundreds of cities are builded with them, are also sent to be missionaries boys, and are not expensive considering their durability. The agricultural fair, which includes all the domestic animals and all the articles likely to be

In toy horses there is almost as much hair, saddled and bridled, and all ready tinctly shown if a few leaves are soak- for his youthful rider; and the big ed a short time in hot water, when the charger, almost as large as a real pony; and there are pairs of fine carriage horses and team horses, and really in-valuable animals from German pascurate having preached with great el- tures that will neigh when their heads are bowed, and hardy wooden beasts fluttony, his housekeeper was so deep-y impressed by his discourse that she tible even by baby fingers. Then there is the bucking horse who throws his sable rider over his head again and again, never seeming to tire of the feat. and there are more donkeys than ever disturbed Miss Betsey Trotwood's re-

Dolls' furniture, dolls' trunks and dolls' teasets can be bought in almost as many varieties as those prepared for "real folks," and some cost almost as much. Decorators and upholsterers who work for Liliput must necessarily be deft of touch, and they are well paid for their finest work, but there are fittings that are cheap enough for the poorest doll's house. Some teasets can be bought for five cents; others cost as many dollars.-Boston Transcript.

Diplomatic Conversation.

Some time ago the Sultan of Morocco sent a special embassy to the German Emperor, charged with the delivery of elaborate compliments and costly gifts from Sidi Muley Hassan to his "good brother" William. The en-voys were received by his Majesty in the second state of the second sta the large drawing-room on the first them .- Harper's Magazine. loor of his palace Under the Linden. State brands 6 25@6 50 and their chief, a white-bearded Arab, heavily laden with years and infirmi-ties, was requested by the venerable Kaiser to be seated on a divan, in front place to trousers during the first de- life. Their aims are higher than self of which the Emperor himself and the cade of the present century, but it is interest. Their hearts are large enough Grand Duchess of Baden stood through- not generally known that trousers for the world. All suffering excites 1 20 01 80 out the interview, conversing with his were actually worn by London exquis- their compassion. Their sympathies out the interview, conversing with his Excellency by aid of an interpreter, it is in the latter years of the last century. "It will be observed," says a writer in "Arliss' Pocket Magazine of brothers to them. Without a tinge of the questions upon general topics put to him by the Emperor, more than Series, volume 3, 1825, from the folonce, in his extreme perplexity, refrained altogether from replying to them, or at best muttered some inar- fashion, and considered as a ridiculous BERSWAX-20 @ 25 per pound. BUTTER-Prime quality, 18@22. Medium 14@ ticulate sounds, which the Armenian interpreter rendered according to the promptings of his own imagination. Fearing, however, that the Emperor would notice the Embassador's unnatural reticence, and perhaps regard it as a breach of courtesy, the interpreter hanging carelessly over his shoulder; nah More, Miss Southwick, Miss Her-presently exhorted his Excellency in a pair of his father's breeches, which schel, Phœbe and Annie Carey, Anna the Arabic tongue to say something, at least, when a question should be pair of his grandmamma's spectacles, put to him. "If you cannot think of anything else, recite a list of your live stock, and I will deliver the necessary answers to his Majesty's interrogato-ries as best I may!" To this suggestion the Embassador gravely bent his fashionable oaths, but does not know. head in sign of acquiescence, and the how to write his name. Answers to subjoin a specimen, was carried on upon the wily Armenian's plan. The Emperor: "How do you like the people cake shop for his reckoning; if so, all sharply after the wife, who looked of Berlin?" The Embassador: "Two hundred stallions, more asses than I can count, a thousand horned cattle, three thousand sheep!" The interpreter: "His Excellency says, your Majesty, that the Berlinese, on the whole, pleased him very well: they are amiable and industrious; their wives are beautiful and virtuous." The Emperor expressed himself as highly gratified that his subjects had made so favora-ble an impression on the Chief Envoy, and treated the Moroccan Mission with the greatest distinction during its so-

SOLL'S PLEA .--- James Reduat ills the following anecdote about Bob Ingersoll's powers over a jury: A farmer was on trial for murder. He had shot one of his neighbors dead. I Among the puppets that American have forgotten the details. The evid-ence was conclusive as to the killing and who did it; but it could be con-strued to show that the slayer might strued to show that the slayer might have cause to think that he was acting in self-defence. When Colonel Inger-soll was addressing the jury he drew a poetical picture of his client's wife, and children at home—he had refused to allow the wife and children to be present, as a less skillful advocate would have done-and then he said that even at that moment the loving wife was standing at the door, with the sunlight on her face, waiting to welcome the husband back to his fireside, and the little boys were swinging on the gate and looking from time to time along the road, expectng to see him come, and jump into his arms and kiss him. "And won't you let him go home?" he asked. The jury were listening with moist eyes, and leaning forward in their seats. The foreman, a great, sturdy farmer, with tears srunning down his sun browned cheeks-as if the question was asked for immediate information-nodded his head, and said: "Yes, by thunder, Bob, we'll let him go to'em."-Ingersoll had not half finished his argument, but he sat right down at once. The Prosecuting At-

torney made a long speech in reply, but of course it was of no use-the defendant was unanimously acquitted.

DISAPPEARANCE OF FISHES,-Disappearance of sea fish from their longtime homes occurs frequently, and for reasons unknown to man. The herring have left the coast of Sweden, where once they were numerous, and the big-eyed or chub-mackerel, which thirty years ago was common on our coasts. s now so rare that Professor Baird has been unable to obtain it for his collection, although he has offered \$25 for a single specimen. Whether the merits of this fish have suddenly become known to marine epicures, or whether the chub-mackerel has found a deep-sea larder which is better stored than his old one was, must for the present be matter for conjecture. Perhaps tunny-fish, sharks, porpoises, dog-fish, and other lordly fellows with dissome light upon the subject if they could be interviewed. At one time the tunny had driven the cod entirely away from the vicinity of Block-Island,

but the tunny himself having become attractive to oil men, and purveyors to manufacturers of fish guano, the cod the State. hurried back to the family homestead. Professor Baird believes that the de-

mand for tunnies, dogfish, sharks, etc., by the factories which will turn them into oils and manures, will have the

effect of increasing the number of food fishes by lessening that of their ene-my. "Grand, gloomy, and peculiar," Old maids. They love all men, and do like other great slaughterers, these not think, if one is friendly to them, predaceous fish also resemble their hu- that he has serious intentions. They man prototypes in being comparative- often remain single from choice,

Ovsters

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From an illustrated article by M. S. B. Herrick in Scribner for Dece ber, descriptive of the unique meth pursued in The John Hopkins Un versity of Baltimore, we quote the following extract from the forthcomin report of the Summer School of I ology connected with the institution The investigation regarding the velopment of the oyster have led to t important and unexpected conclus that the breeding habits of the Am can oysters are so different from those of the oysters of Europe that the methods of artificial oyster propaga tion which have been carried to suc perfection in France and elsewher must in this country be replaced supplemented by others. The eggs the European oyster are fertilized an hatched within the shell of the paren and are retained there until the your are ready to attach themselves. The most critical period in the life of the young is the time when they are dis charged from the parent shell to swir in the water until they find a place settle down for life The adult oyste are accordingly placed, at the breedin season, in inlets or basins, among tile which are repared to furnish a su face for the attachment of the youn as soon as they escape from the she

The eggs of the American oyster a discharged into the water before the are fertilized, and as fertilization in the open sea is a matter of chance, this the period of greatest mortality. Th experiments of the last summer hay shown that the eggs can be artificially fertilized in the laboratory, in a small quantity of water, and the greatest danger to the young can thus be escaped. Since the young American oyster swims at large in the open sea during the time which the oyster of Europe passes inside the shell of the mother the tile system of culture would seem to be impracticable, for the tide and currents might carry the young twenty miles or more from the tile before they are old enough to attach themselves. The proper method in this country seems to be the placing of great numbers of artificially fertilized eggs in those waters which are shown by the presence of natural oyste tanks to be favorable to the growth o criminating appetites, might throw the animals. While the French method may be pursued to the advan tage of the cultivator, and may there. fore be left to individual enterprise. the proposed method would be for the benefit of the whole community, and seems to be a proper field for action by

Old Maids.

Who are the most maligned of a people? Old maids. Who, as a rule, are the most unselfish and kind-heart-

no cares. They can follo

ber, which is very choice white pine, is estimated at from twenty-eight to thirty million feet; and the price paid was \$75,600.

Detroit in Brief.

Two young men named Edward Manion and Charles Cronin were arrested Tuesday and nearly \$1,000 worth of goods recovered which was either in their possession or had been dis-posed of by them to second-hand dealers. They went on thieving raids with a horse and

Wagon. The Mayor has appointed and the Common Council has confirmed the following park commission: Mesars. Theodore Chapoton, August Goebel, W. K. Muir, E. F. Conely, John Pridgeon, ir. and Wm. B. Moran. ridgeon, jr., and Wm. B. Moran.

Many of the churches were handsomely dec-corated Thursday and the usual Christmas ervices held therein.

Further reports swell the amount collected in the city for the Irish sofferers to \$7,200.

MISCELLANEOUS.

The death is announced at his home in Wooster. Ohio, of the Rev. Dr. Geo. W. Coan, for many years a successful Presbyterian mis-sionary in Persia, and for some years past in this country under the orders of the Presby-terian board of foreign missions.

All the departments at Washington closed Wednesday noon for Christmas and New Year's. On the days intervening the treasury depart-ment is open between 10 and 1; the other de-partments from 9 to 12. At the navy depart-ment half the clerical force is absent every other day.

other day. James F. Edmonds, heretofore a highly r James F. Edmonds, heretofore a highly re-spected citizen of Newton, Mass., pleaded guilty to an indictment charging him with forging the names of Lord & Fernold, former partners in business, to notes representing up-wards of \$50.000, and has been sentenced to five years and six months in the State prison. Father Dovenhoffer, of the Morris, Ripley county, Ind., Catholic church, who was brought to trial for whipping three boys of his school for acting as pall bearers at the funeral of a. Protestant boy, was found guilty in two cases and fined \$13 in one case, \$15 in case has caused much excitement, and defend-ant has asked and received two changes of ant has asked and received two changes of venue on account of feeling.

The buildings of Carlton college, at North-field, Minn., burned Tuesday. Loss reported total. No particulars of the amount or insur-ance. The college was closed for the vacation A gentleman about 60 years old, supposed to e S. T. Sikes of Kennedyville, N. Y., jumped rom the new suspension bridge at Niagars Yednesday afternoon into the river below.

Wednesday afternoon into the river below. There arrived in the Atlantic dock, Brook-lyn, Wednesday afternoon, the Italian bark Francisco Donavara. During the voysge from Nevaro a terrible mutiny occurred. The cap-tain's statement is as follows: "My bark is from Savona, and is owned by Italian owners. On board I had a couple of bad fellows as sailors, named Gregorio Irone of Iloilo, and Antonio Aredundo of Manilla. On the 5th inst. both these scamen mutinied, while chang-ing watch at midnight, intending to kill all bands and take possession of my vessel. They hands and take possession of my vessel. They killed the cook, Sebastian Aquiromo, boatswain Antonio Marchiso, and wounded the mate and one man. With my crew I quelled the mutiny and killed the mutineers. Their bodies were thrown overboard."

A special from Worthing, Minnesota, says that Lester B. Turner, merchant of Sioux Falls, was set upon by two men, who knocked him down and robbed him of \$15,500, which he had sed by the sale of his business. The traced a short distance by railroad

and then lost. The severest weather reported for years pre-valled in Minnesota, Wednesday. Vincent, near the British line, reported spirit thermom-eter standing 56 degrees below zero. At Crook-stop, Minn., it stood at 56 below, at Grand Forks 50, and at Breckenridge 39. These places are in the Red River valley, and the cold wave seems to have come from the British posses-sions. In the eastern and southern part of the State the weather was milder.

Two men have been arrested who contem-lated stealing Gen. Grant's Arabian horses rom Gen. Beal's farm, near Washington and solding them for a large reward for their re-

nces with New York bankers and we convinced the Secretary of the that the vast amounts of fives and ch accrue during the next year or two funded at less than 4 per cent.

Bailey hat factory and contents burned sberryport, Mass., Thursday, Loss, \$110,-naurance \$40,000. The factory employ-bands and was running night and day

asured. Davis, Lake & Allen, clothing, loss ed belts. about \$200,000, and Spalding & Tewskbury, paper, suffered a total loss.

Yankton was shaken by an earthquake at 1230 Sunday night. The shock lasted about a minute, and was accompanied by internal rumbling. Hundreds of sleeping people were awakened by the shock, which was lively while it lasted. Fort Sully reports a similar visitation.

Three men, John Gallager, George Hall and John Monahan, have been found frozen to death in the Green River country, beyond the point where the construction of the Northern Pacific is going on. The men lived in Minnepolis

PERSONAL.

A committee has been appointed by the Panama government to arrange a proper re-ception for De Lesseps. The foreign mer-chants have no place on this committee, yet are the principal contributors to the funds. The festivities will include a ball, banquet, The festivities will take a solution of the shah of Persia intends making a pilby 10,000 troopa. Recorder John Hackett, of New York, died Friday afternoon after a three months ill-Geo. W. Bull of the Buffalo Commercial Advertiser died Friday morning. Mr. Moody says Dan Rice shows no sign of Secretary Sherman was at the New York sustom house. Tuesday, where he received many prominent merchants and bankers.

Queen Victoria has contributed £500 to the Duchess of Marlborough's 1rish relief fund. Quartermaster-General Meigs left Washington Saturday to make an extended inspec-tion of the principal military depots in the west and south.

The death is announced of William Hepworth Dixon, historian and traveler, and for many years editor of the London Athenæum, in his 59th year. Cause of death, apoplexy. Gen and Mrs. Grant arrived in Washington Gen and Mrs. Grant arrived in Washington from Philadelphia Saturday afternoon. They were accompanied by Ulysses S. Grant, jr., Mrs. Col. Fred. Grant, Miss Phelps of Illinois, and Mrs. McKennan of Pennsylvania. A large crowd of people had assembled at the depot, and the General's appearance was greeted with considerable cheering and other demonstra-tions of welcome.

A dispatch from Yankton on Monday said that the Hon. Wm. H. Howard, formely of Michigan, now Governor of Dakota, was stricten with neuralgis of the heart, his secnd stroke within a week, and is feared to be

Col. Arthur T. Lee, U. S. A., retired, died at Rochester, N. Y., Monday. Gov. VanZandt, of Bhode Island, has accept

ed the Russian mission.

The Hon. John S. Scott, of Terrs Hante, ha been appointed to the vacancy on the supreme bench of Indiana, caused by the death of Chief Justice Perkins.

FOREIGN.

In the engagement at Tarapacca between 2,500 Chihans and 5,000 Peruvians under Buendin, the former were forced to retire, af-ter loosing 1,000 men killed, seven cannon and three mitrailleuses. The Peruvians loss was

Part of the crew of the stea Part of the crew of the steamer Borussia, from Liverpool November 20 for New Orleans, have been landed at Queenstown. The Borus-nia was abandoned in a sinking condition on 2d inst. These landed were the chief engineer, doctor, boatswain and six seamen. They were picked up on the 5th inst. in an open boat. The Borussia had 180 passengers, of which 105 embarked at Liverpool and 75 at Corunna, Spain. The vessel was abandoned on the 2d, about 850 miles sothwest of Fayal. The captain and second officer remained with the sinking steamer. She crew and passengers left her in 11 boats. The survivors have no hope for the other boats. Before they were separated one boat had capsized and all the occupants were drowned.

A steam tug which arrived at Liverpool Wednesday reports speaking an inward bound bark having on board five more survivors of the Steamer Borussia. The agent at Liver-pool of the lost steamer Borussia states that there were one cabin and 64 steerage passen-gers from Liverpool to New Orleans, and 80 steerage passengers from Corunna, Spain, for Havana.

The Spanish senate passed the bill for the abolition of slavery in Cuba by a vote of 134 to 14. No Cuban senator voted with the ma-

Her Age.

WHEAT-Extra white. There is a good deal of amusement

in the following table of figures. It will enable you to tell how old the BARLEY-#1 25@1 50 per 100 lbh. CORN-44@47c per bush. OATB-38@42c per bu. BYE-60@65c per bu. BUCKWHEAT-50@65c per bu. BERDS-Clover \$4 80@5 25 per bu. Timothy \$2 85@2 90 BEANS-Unpicked 90c@ \$1 15 per bush. Picz ed \$1 45@1 55. PEAS-Wisconsin Blue \$1 70@1 55 per bush. young ladies are. Just hand this table to a young lady, and request her to tell in which columns her age is contained; add together the figures at the top of the columns in which her age is to be found, and you have the great secret. Thus, suppose her age to be seventeen, PRASyou find that number in the first and

fifth columns. Here is the magic table: 16 32 17 33 10 18 34 19 11 35

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18c OHERESE-12@14c per lb. CHANBERRIES-\$7 50@8 50 per bbl. HOPS-\$2@87 c per lb. APFLES-\$2 50@3 00 per t2:. DRIED APFLES-9@8 cts. per lb. DRIED PEACHES-15@20c per lb. EGGS-Fresh 18@20c, pickled, 15@16. HAY-\$14 00@15 50 per ton; baled \$14@16 HIDES-Green.6@7 per lb.; cured, 7@8c. Sheep-akins 75@1 50. HICKORY NUTS-Shellbark, \$2 75@8 00 per bbl. HOXEY-17@20c per lb. Manne 70021 50. MENEN NUTS-Shellbark, \$2 75@8 00 per bbl. MEY- 17@20c per lb. ONS-State \$3 25@3 50 per bbl. ATOES- \$1 20 @ 1 50 per bbl. From store 35@45 c per bu. LUTBY-Lave chickens, 35@45 c per pair; dressed 6 cper lb; turkey, dressed. 10. @120 per lb. H-Whitefab 24 75@5 00 per bl. @12c per lb.
Whitefish, \$4 75@5 00 per half barrel; trout \$3 50@3 75 per half bbl.
E-Venison anddlec, 9@10c; carcasses, 5c; partridges, 65@70c; qnail, \$7 25@2 50; ducks, 60@65c for Mallard and 20@ 25c for common; rabbits, 8@10c; 5@7c; turkeys, 10@12c.
ow-6 c per nound w-6 c per pound. BIONS-Pork Mess \$18 25@\$14 50; Lard, 7@85; Smoked Hams, 9@105; Shoul ders, 5@65; Bacon, 8c; extra Mess. Beef, \$10 00@18.50 per bbl. Dried beef, Beef, \$10 00@18.50 per bbl. Dried beef, 11@11 25 per owt. -Raginaw. \$1 38@1 40per bbl; Onondaga fine. \$1 45; coarse, 1 85. -Hickory \$5 25 @5 75 per cord; maple \$5 25; beech and maple, \$4 50@5 25; soft \$4 00. Detroit Stock Market. journ at his court.-London Telegraph.

63 63 63 63 63 63 63 Teach Gentleness. "Education" is not even classics and mathematics, of which, in my day, whea I was young, I knew nothing, and of which I have not acquired any wheek I was young, I knew nothing, and of which I have not acquired any knowledge since. I regard what are called classics, that is the ancient lan-guages of Greece and Rome, as rather in the way of wisdom which is to be attained in any of the old languages which at this moment may not be equally attained in books. of our own literature. Therefore I think a man may be as great, as good, and as wise a man, knowing only his own language and the wisdom that is enshrined in it, as if he knew all the Latin and Greek books that had ever been written. I think with regard to teachers they a think with regard to teachers they I think with regar

a as if he knew all the Latin and Greek books that had ever been written. I think with regard to teachers they have two entirely different branches of labor. They have that of instruct-fing their pupils from books, and they have that of instructing them from their own conduct and their own man-their own want humanity. Humanity to animals is one point. If I were a teacher of a school I would make it a very impor-tant part of my business to imbure be to say how much evil there is in the world from barbarity and unkind-neess which people show to what we call the inferior creatures. Then there is the quality of unself.

Lincoln's Gettysburg Oration.

fathers brought forth on this continent a new Nation, conceived in lib-

Now we are engaged in a great civil war, testing whether that Nation or any Nation so conceived and so dedicated, can long endure. We are met on a great battle-field of that war. We are met to dedicate a portion of

it as the final resting place of those who here gave their lives that the Nation might live. It is altogether fitting and proper that we should do this. But in a larger sense we can not dedicate, we can not consecrate, we can not hallow this ground. The brave men, living and dead, who strug-gled here have consecrated it far above our power to add or detract. The

world will little note nor long remember what we say here. It is for us, the living, rather to be dedicated here to the unfinished work that they have thus far so nobly carried cardinate to get rid of themselves, and discover to the unfinished work that they have thus far so nobly carried on. It is rather for us to be here dedicated to the great task remaining before us the great task remaining before us-that from these honored dead we take increased devotion to the cause for which they gave the last full measure of devotion—that we here highly re-think it carefully over. Sum think it

ORIGIN OF TROUSERS .- It is gener- music and benevolence. Many women ally known to us middle-aged men, by are married who are shrews, little-"tradition," that breeches began to give minded, and lead their families a dog' Classic and Polite Literature," New ed in 1791, that trousers were then in which he converted into an operaglass. He had on his sister's high crowned hat, and his hair cut so short

lowing description of a dandy publish- vixens, but true-hearted women, with article of dress: "Advertisement Ex- are given to the world. We could name traordinary !-- Lost, last Saturday night, many instances, if necessary. To those supposed in the lobby of the new thea-tre, an overgrown Baby, who arrived about "old maid's," we will tell them but two days ago in town, from the coun-try. He has a light-colored coat, with cap they live longer. Miss Edgeworth, Han reach down to his ankles; and an old E. Dickerson, F. Nightingale, and hosts that you might observe his bare poll. ded to their profession, and by remain Laughs a great deal; can swear a few

the name of Master Jackey. As he demands shall be cheerfully paid if he far from an educated woman, and, is restored to his disconsolate parents." Burlesque advertisements, such as the forgoing, were not uncommon in old magazines.-Notes and Queries.

THE FIRST BANKS .-- We are generally told in histories of banking, as, for instance, in that by Gilbart, that the first national bank was that of Venice, founded in the year 1157. but we agree with Mr. McLeod, that this institution was not at first, in any sense, a true bank. The State being deeply involved in debt, its creditors were

formed into a corporation, and the debts made transferable like our conlexter .. Grass Lake ... sols. It was not until 1587 that the in-At the consecration of the National Cemetery at Gettysburg, November 19, tual weight of the bullion placed there, which the bank undertook to keep institution began to take money on de-posit. The depositors received a cred-it on the bank's books equal to the acdepositor at any time, or to transfer to any one else. The earliest real bank was that of Barcelona, founded in 1401. erty and dedicated to the proposition In this case, the city funds were made responsible for any moneys intrusted to the bank, which not only received deposits, but exchanged money and discounted bills. The Bank of Amsterdam was founded in 1609. The so-

called Bank of St. George, at Genoa dates back to 1407, but does not appear to have done genuine banking business until 1675. The Bank of Stockholm, which commenced in 1668, was the first

bank in Europe to issue bank-notes, which until that time, were totally un-known in the West, although they had long been in use in China.

WHY PEOPLE MARRY,-Sum people marry becase they think wimmin will

inclinations, and have time for art. envy, they rejoice at the good fortune of others. They are not ogresses o warm, affectionate natures, which, in stead of being lavished upon one man. of others, bright stars and boasts of America, are and were "old maids yet they have conferred the greates blessings on mankind. They were weding single could devote more time to it Mrs. Martha Washington was

sharply after the servants. She was though she kept her own accounts, was a very poor speller.

MICHIGAN CENTRAL BAILROAD. MAIN LINE Time Table .- November 16, 1879. GOING WEST, Mail Exp. Exp. Exp. Exp.
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